

# Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA, Appendix D to § 1910.1200

## THROW DOWN!

Version number: GHS 3.0  
Replaces version of: 2015-05-22 (GHS 2)

Date of compilation: 2015-05-22

### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

#### 1.1 Product identifier

Trade name

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#### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses

concrete cleaner

Uses advised against

do not use for squirting or spraying  
do not use for products which come into direct contact with the skin

#### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Mark Supply, Inc.  
156 Progress Circle  
Venice, FL 34285  
941-485-8199

#### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency information service

**USA 1.800.535.5053, INTL 1.352.323.3500**  
24 hour emergency telephone number.

### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

##### Classification acc. to OSHA "Hazard Communication Standard" (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Annex	-	Hazard class and category	-	Hazard statement code(s)	
A.2		skin corrosion/irritation		Cat. 1A (Skin Corr. 1A)	H314
A.3		serious eye damage/eye irritation		Cat. 1 (Eye Dam. 1)	H318

##### Remarks

For full text of H-phrases: see SECTION 16.

##### Hazards not otherwise classified

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects (GHS category 3: aquatic toxicity - acute and chronic).

##### The most important adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Skin corrosion produces an irreversible damage to the skin; namely, visible necrosis through the epidermis and into the dermis.

#### 2.2 Label elements

##### Labelling acc. to OSHA "Hazard Communication Standard" (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Signal word                      **danger**

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### Pictograms

GHS05



### Hazard statements

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

### Precautionary statements

#### **Precautionary statements - prevention**

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

#### **Precautionary statements - response**

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

IF IN EYES: rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Specific treatment (see on this label).

#### **Precautionary statements - disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to industrial combustion plant.

### **Hazardous ingredients for labelling**

sodium carbonate

### **2.3 Other hazards**

There is no additional information.

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### **3.1 Substances**

not relevant (mixture)

### **3.2 Mixtures**

#### **Description of the mixture**

Name of substance	Identifier	Wt%	Hazard class and category	Hazard statement
sodium carbonate	CAS No 497-19-8	10 - < 25	A.2 Skin Corr. 1A A.3 Eye Dam. 1	H314 H318
trisodium phosphate	CAS No 10101-89-0	5 - < 10	A.2 Skin Irrit. 2 A.3 Eye Irrit. 2A A.8R STOT SE 3	H315 H319 H335
Alcohols, C9-11 ethoxylated	CAS No 68439-46-3	1 - < 5	A.3 Eye Dam. 1	H318

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For full text of abbreviations: see SECTION 16.

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

##### General notes

Do not leave affected person unattended. Remove victim out of the danger area. Keep affected person warm, still and covered. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical advice. In case of unconsciousness place person in the recovery position. Never give anything by mouth.

##### Following inhalation

In case of respiratory tract irritation, consult a physician. Provide fresh air.

##### Following skin contact

After contact with skin, take off immediately all contaminated clothing, and wash immediately with plenty of water.

##### Following eye contact

Irrigate copiously with clean, fresh water, holding the eyelids apart. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

##### Following ingestion

Rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Do NOT induce vomiting.

### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1 Extinguishing media

##### Suitable extinguishing media

water, foam, alcohol resistant foam, ABC-powder

##### Unsuitable extinguishing media

water jet

#### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Deposited combustible dust has considerable explosion potential. Explosive when mixed with combustible material.

##### Hazardous combustion products

nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), carbon monoxide (CO), carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)

#### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Co-ordinate firefighting measures to the fire surroundings. Do not allow firefighting water to enter drains or water courses. Collect contaminated firefighting water separately. Fight fire with normal precautions from a reasonable distance.

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### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

##### For non-emergency personnel

Remove persons to safety.

##### For emergency responders

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapors/dust/aerosols/gases.

#### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Keep away from drains, surface and ground water. Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.

#### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

##### Advices on how to contain a spill

Covering of drains. - Take up mechanically.

##### Advices on how to clean up a spill

Take up mechanically. Collect spillage (sawdust, kieselgur (diatomite), sand, universal binder).

##### Other information relating to spills and releases

Place in appropriate containers for disposal. Ventilate affected area.

##### Reference to other sections

Hazardous combustion products: see section 5. Personal precautions: see section 8. Incompatible materials: see section 10. Disposal considerations: see section 13.

### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

##### Recommendations

##### Measures to prevent fire as well as aerosol and dust generation

Use local and general ventilation. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

##### Warning

Dust deposits may accumulate on all deposition surfaces in a technical room. The product in the delivered form is not dust explosion capable; the enrichment of fine dust however leads to the danger of dust explosion.

##### Handling of incompatible substances or mixtures

Do not mix with acids.

##### Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash hands after use. Do not to eat, drink and smoke in work areas. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Never keep food or drink in the vicinity of chemicals. Never place chemicals in containers that are normally used for food or drink. Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

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### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

#### Managing of associated risks

##### • Explosive atmospheres

Removal of dust deposits.

#### Incompatible substances or mixtures

Observe compatible storage of chemicals.

#### Consideration of other advice

#### Ventilation requirements

Use local and general ventilation.

#### Packaging compatibilities

Only packagings which are approved (e.g. acc. to ADR) may be used.

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

See section 16 for a general overview.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### National limit values

#### Occupational exposure limit values (Workplace Exposure Limits)

Country	Name of agent	CAS No	Identifier	TWA [ppm]	TWA [mg/m <sup>3</sup> ]	STEL [ppm]	STEL [mg/m <sup>3</sup> ]	Source
US	particulates not otherwise regulated (PNOR)		PEL		15			29 CFR OSHA
US	particulates not otherwise regulated (PNOR)		PEL		5			29 CFR OSHA

#### Notation

STEL Short-term exposure limit: a limit value above which exposure should not occur and which is related to a 15-minute period unless otherwise specified.

TWA Time-weighted average (long-term exposure limit): measured or calculated in relation to a reference period of 8 hours time-weighted average.

#### Relevant DNELs/DMELs/PNECs and other threshold levels

No data available.

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

General ventilation.

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### Individual protection measures (personal protective equipment)

#### Eye/face protection

Wear eye/face protection.

#### Skin protection

##### • hand protection

Wear protective gloves.

##### • other protection measures

Take recovery periods for skin regeneration. Preventive skin protection (barrier creams/ointments) is recommended. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

#### Respiratory protection

Particulate filter device (EN 143).

#### Environmental exposure controls

Use appropriate container to avoid environmental contamination. Keep away from drains, surface and ground water.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

#### Appearance

Physical state	solid (powder, granular)
Color	yellow-orange
Odor	fresh

#### Other physical and chemical parameters

pH (value)	12 - 12.5 in 10 <sup>mg/l</sup> water at 25 °C (base)
Melting point/freezing point	not determined
Initial boiling point and boiling range	260 °C
Flash point	not applicable (closed cup)
Evaporation rate	not determined
Flammability (solid, gas)	
Explosion limits of dust clouds	not determined
Vapor pressure	0.0089 Pa at 25 °C
Density	not determined
Relative density	Information on this property is not available.
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility	miscible in any proportion

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Partition coefficient	
n-octanol/water (log KOW)	This information is not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	311 °C
Viscosity	not relevant (solid matter)
Explosive properties	none
Oxidizing properties	none

### SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

#### 10.1 Reactivity

Concerning incompatibility: see below "Conditions to avoid" and "Incompatible materials".

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

See below "Conditions to avoid".

#### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No known hazardous reactions.

#### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

There are no specific conditions known which have to be avoided.

##### Hints to prevent fire or explosion

The product in the delivered form is not dust explosion capable; the enrichment of fine dust however leads to the danger of dust explosion.

##### Physical stresses which might result in a hazardous situation and have to be avoided

strong shocks

#### 10.5 Incompatible materials

There is no additional information.

##### Hazardous decomposition products

Reasonably anticipated hazardous decomposition products produced as a result of use, storage, spill and heating are not known. Hazardous combustion products: see section 5.

### SECTION 11: Toxicological information

#### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Test data are not available for the complete mixture.

##### Classification procedure

The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

##### Classification acc. to OSHA "Hazard Communication Standard" (29 CFR 1910.1200)

##### Acute toxicity

Shall not be classified as acutely toxic.

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### Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

### Respiratory or skin sensitization

Shall not be classified as a respiratory or skin sensitizer.

### Summary of evaluation of the CMR properties

Shall not be classified as germ cell mutagenic, carcinogenic nor as a reproductive toxicant.

### Carcinogenicity

- National Toxicology Program (United States): none of the ingredients are listed
- IARC Monographs none of the ingredients are listed

### Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)

Shall not be classified as a specific target organ toxicant.

### Aspiration hazard

Shall not be classified as presenting an aspiration hazard.

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1 Toxicity

#### Aquatic toxicity (acute)

Shall not be classified as hazardous to the aquatic environment.

#### Aquatic toxicity (acute) of components of the mixture

Name of substance	CAS No	Endpoint	Value	Species	Exposure time
sodium carbonate	497-19-8	LC50	300 mg/l	fish	96 hours
sodium carbonate	497-19-8	EC50	227 mg/l	aquatic invertebrates	48 hours
trisodium phosphate	10101-89-0	LC50	440 mg/l	bluegill	96 hours
trisodium phosphate	10101-89-0	LC50	260 mg/l	Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)	96 hours
trisodium phosphate	10101-89-0	EC50	>1000 mg/l	daphnia magna	48 hours
Alcohols, C9-11 ethoxylated	68439-46-3	LC50	7 mg/l	fish	96 hours
Alcohols, C9-11 ethoxylated	68439-46-3	EC50	2.5 mg/l	aquatic invertebrates	48 hours



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### Aquatic toxicity (chronic)

#### Aquatic toxicity (chronic) of components of the mixture

Name of substance	CAS No	Endpoint	Value	Species	Exposure time
sodium carbonate	497-19-8	LC50	385 mg/l	fish	24 h
sodium carbonate	497-19-8	EC50	403 mg/l	aquatic invertebrates	24 h

### 12.2 Process of degradability

Data are not available.

### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Data are not available.

#### Bioaccumulative potential of components of the mixture

Name of substance	CAS No	BCF	Log KOW	BOD5/COD
Alcohols, C9-11 ethoxylated	68439-46-3		3.75	

### 12.4 Mobility in soil

Data are not available.

### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Data are not available.

### 12.6 Other adverse effects

Data are not available.

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

#### Sewage disposal-relevant information

Do not empty into drains. Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/safety data sheets.

#### Waste treatment of containers/packages

Completely emptied packages can be recycled. Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

### 13.3 Remarks

Please consider the relevant national or regional provisions. Waste shall be separated into the categories that can be handled separately by the local or national waste management facilities.

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### SECTION 14: Transport information

<b>14.1</b>	UN number	<b>1759</b>
<b>14.2</b>	UN proper shipping name	<b>CORROSIVE SOLID, N.O.S.</b>
<b>14.3</b>	Transport hazard class(es)	
	Class	8 (corrosive substances)
<b>14.4</b>	Packing group	III (substance presenting low danger)
<b>14.5</b>	Environmental hazards	none (non-environmentally hazardous acc. to the dangerous goods regulations)
<b>14.6</b>	<b>Special precautions for user</b>	
	There is no additional information.	
<b>14.7</b>	<b>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code</b>	
	The cargo is not intended to be carried in bulk.	
<b>14.8</b>	<b>Information for each of the UN Model Regulations</b>	
	<b>• Transport of dangerous goods by road or rail (49 CFR US DOT)</b>	
	Index number	1759
	Proper shipping name	Corrosive solid, n.o.s.
	Class	8
	Packing group	III
	Danger label(s)	8
		
	Special provisions (SP)	128, IB8, IP3, T1, TP33
	ERG No	154
	<b>• International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG)</b>	
	UN number	1759
	Proper shipping name	CORROSIVE SOLID, N.O.S.
	Class	8
	Packing group	III
	Danger label(s)	8
		
	Special provisions (SP)	223, 274
	Excepted quantities (EQ)	E1
	Limited quantities (LQ)	5 kg
	EmS	F-A, S-B

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Stowage category	B
• <b>International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO-IATA/DGR)</b>	
UN number	1759
Proper shipping name	Corrosive solid, n.o.s.
Class	8
Packing group	III
Danger label(s)	8
A diamond-shaped hazard pictogram with a black background and white symbols. It shows a liquid dripping from two test tubes onto a hand and a metal surface, representing a corrosive hazard.	
Special provisions (SP)	A3
Excepted quantities (EQ)	E1
Limited quantities (LQ)	5 kg

### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

#### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question

##### National regulations (United States)

##### **SARA TITLE III (Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act)**

List of Extremely Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 355) (EPCRA Section 302 and 304) none of the ingredients are listed

Specific Toxic Chemical Listings (40 CFR 372) (EPCRA Section 313) none of the ingredients are listed

##### **Industry or sector specific available guidance(s)**

##### **NPCA-HMIS® III**

Hazardous Materials Identification System (American Coatings Association)

Category	Rating	Description
<b>Chronic</b>	/	None.
<b>Health</b>	3	Major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given.
<b>Flammability</b>	1	Materials that must be preheated before ignition can occur.
<b>Physical hazard</b>	0	Materials that are normally stable, even under fire conditions, and will not react with water, polymerize, decompose, condense, or self-react. Non-explosives.
<b>Personal protective equipment</b>	-	

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### NFPA® 704

National Fire Protection Association: Standard System for the Identification of the Hazards of Materials for Emergency Response (United States) - National Fire Protection Association (United States)

Category	Degree of hazard	Description
Flammability	1	Materials that must be preheated before ignition can occur.
Health	3	Materials that, under emergency conditions, can cause serious or permanent injury.
Instability	0	Materials that are normally stable, even under fire conditions.
Special hazard		

### Proposition 65 List of chemicals

none of the ingredients are listed

### Relevant European Union (EU) safety, health and environmental provisions

#### Classification according to GHS (1272/2008/EC, CLP)

##### Hazard class

serious eye damage/eye irritation

##### Category Hazard class and category

2 (Eye Irrit. 2)

## SECTION 16: Other information

### 16.1 Indication of changes (revised safety data sheet)

Section	Former entry (text/value)	Actual entry (text/value)
1.3		Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet: Mark Supply, Inc. 156 Progress Circle Venice, FL 34285 941-485-8199

### 16.2 Abbreviations and acronyms

Abbr.	Descriptions of used abbreviations
29 CFR OSHA	29 CFR §1910.1001 - Occupational Safety and Health Standards: Toxic and Hazardous Substances (permissible exposure limits)
49 CFR US DOT	49 CFR § 40 U.S. Department of Transportation
ADR	Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
BCF	BioConcentration Factor
BOD	Biochemical Oxygen Demand
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service (service that maintains the most comprehensive list of chemical substances)
CLP	Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labeling and packaging of substances and mixtures
CMR	Carcinogenic, Mutagenic or toxic for Reproduction
COD	chemical oxygen demand
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect Level
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EmS	Emergency Schedule

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Abbr.	Descriptions of used abbreviations
ERG No	Emergency Response Guidebook - Number
Eye Dam.	seriously damaging to the eye
Eye Irrit.	irritant to the eye
GHS	"Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals" developed by the United Nations
IARC Monographs	IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans
IATA/DGR	Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) for the air transport (IATA)
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
log KOW	n-octanol/water
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (abbr. of "Marine Pollutant")
NFPA® 704	National Fire Protection Association: Standard System for the Identification of the Hazards of Materials for Emergency Response (United States)
NPCA-HMIS® III	National Paint and Coatings Association: Hazardous Materials Identification System - HMIS® III, Third Edition
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration (United States)
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
ppm	parts per million
Skin Corr.	corrosive to skin
Skin Irrit.	irritant to skin
STOT SE	specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
vPvB	very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

### 16.3 Key literature references and sources for data

- OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS), 29 CFR 1910.1200
- 49 CFR § 172.101 Hazardous Materials Table (DOT)

### 16.4 Classification procedure

Physical and chemical properties: The classification is based on tested mixture.

Health hazards/Environmental hazards: The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

### 16.5

#### List of relevant phrases (code and full text as stated in chapter 2 and 3)

Code	Text
H314	causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H315	causes skin irritation
H318	causes serious eye damage
H319	causes serious eye irritation
H335	may cause respiratory irritation

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### Disclaimer

This information is based upon the present state of our knowledge. This SDS has been compiled and is solely intended for this product.